

第一课

Lesson 1

你好

Hello

学习目标 Learning Goals

Wǒ néng

我能

I am able to



zài shuō huà shí yùn yòng běn kè de yǔ yán diǎn:

在说话时运用本课的语言点:

understand and use the language points learnt:

“shì”、“nǐ”、“wǒ”、“tā / tā”

“是”、“你”、“我”、“他 / 她”

hé chén shù jù

和陈述句



lǐ jiě hàn yǔ pīn yīn de yīn jié jié gòu

理解汉语拼音的音节结构

understand the structure of the *hanyu pinyin*

syllables



tīng biàn hé dú chū jiǎn dān de yīn jié

听辨和读出简单的音节

aurally recognise and pronounce basic

syllables



导入 Introduction

Tā shì shéi?

1. 他是谁?

Nǐ hǎo! Wǒ shì Lǐ lǎo shī.

2. 你好! 我是李老师。



课文·对话 Dialogue

Lǐ Bó kāi: Nǐ hǎo!

李伯开: 你好!

Fǎ dì mǎ: Nǐ hǎo!

法蒂玛: 你好!

Lǐ Bó kāi: Wǒ shì Lǐ Bó kāi.

李伯开: 我是李伯开。

Fǎ dì mǎ: Wǒ shì Fǎ dì mǎ.

法蒂玛: 我是法蒂玛。

Fǎ dì mǎ: Tā shì shéi?

法蒂玛: 他是谁?

Lǐ Bó kāi: Tā shì Mǎ kè.

李伯开: 他是马克。



语言点

Language Points

shì
是

Tā
他

Nǐ
你

shì
是

shéi?
谁?

nǐ、wǒ、tā / tā
你、我、他 / 她

Tā / Tā
他 / 她

Nǐ
你

Wǒ
我

shì
是

Lǐ Bó kāi.
李伯开。

Fǎ dì mǎ.
法蒂玛。

(name)。

chén shù jù
陈述句

Wǒ
我

Tā
他

shì
是

Mǎ kè.
马克。

Lǐ lǎo shī.
李老师。

liàn yì liàn
练 一 练

Work in a pair to carry out the conversations below.

a  Nǐ shì shéi?
你 是 谁 ？

 Wǒ shì _____。

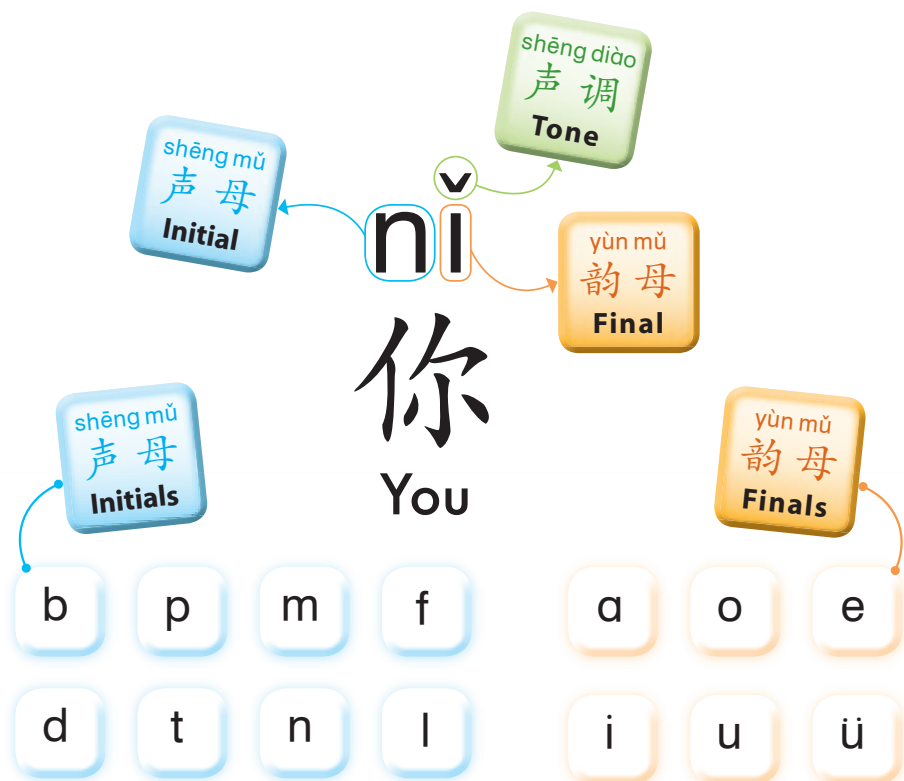


b  Tā shì shéi?
他 是 谁 ？

 Tā shì _____。



The three components of the *hanyu pinyin* syllable:





xiǎo tiēshì
小贴士

TIPS

The tone mark of a *hanyu pinyin* syllable is always placed over a vowel in the final. If there is more than one vowel, follow the priority order of **a**, **o**, **e**, **i** or **u**. However, there is an exception when the vowels **u** and **i** appear together in the same syllable, e.g. **ui** or **iu**. In such a case, the tone mark is placed over the second vowel, e.g. **duì**, **xiū**.

shēng diào

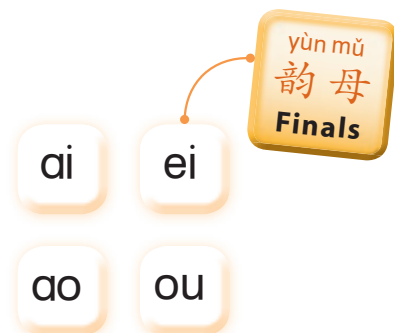
声调

Tones

1 st tone -	2 nd tone ˊ	3 rd tone ˇ	4 th tone ˋ
bā	bá	bǎ	bà
pā	pá	pǎ	pà
dū	dú	dǔ	dù
tū	tú	tǔ	tù



mā	má	mǎ	mà
妈 mother	麻 hemp	马 horse	骂 scold





Special Spelling Rules I

- If no initial precedes **i**, the **i** is changed to **y**.

e.g. **ie** → **ye** **iao** → **yao**

However, if no initial precedes **in** or **ing**, add the initial **y**.

e.g. **in** → **yin** **ing** → **ying**

When on its own, **i** becomes **yi**.

e.g. **i** → **yi**

- If no initial precedes **u**, change **u** to **w**.

e.g. **uo** → **wo** **uai** → **wai**

When on its own, **u** becomes **wu**.

e.g. **u** → **wu**

liàn yì liàn

练 一 练

- Fill in the blanks and read the syllables aloud in all the four tones.

Finals Initials	a	o	e	i	u	ü
f		fo			fu	
d	da			di		
t						
n						
l	la				lu	lǜ

- Listen and circle the *hanyu pinyin* syllable you hear.

a	nà là	e	lǚ lǐ
b	fǎ fà	f	mí mǐ
c	dé dá	g	bō pō
d	dǔ tǔ	h	nǚ nǔ

3. Read aloud.



bà ba
爸爸
father



bó bo
伯伯
uncle (father's elder
brother)



mā ma
妈妈
mother



gē ge
哥哥
elder
brother



shū shu
叔叔
uncle (father's
younger brother)



dì di
弟弟
younger brother



gū gu
姑姑
aunt (father's sister)

用一用 Activity Time

1. Read aloud the *hanyu pinyin* syllables.

- a You will be given a card/paper with an initial or final.
- b Pair up with a classmate to form a complete syllable.
- c Read aloud your syllable in all the four tones to the class.

2. Who is he/she?

- a Pair up with a classmate and show each other your photograph (given by the teacher or that which you have been asked to bring along, perhaps of an idol, a friend or a family member).
- b Ask your classmate who the person in the photograph is, and obtain an answer from him/her.
- c Tell the whole class who the person is in your classmate's photograph.



词 语 表
Vocabulary List

Word	Hanyu pinyin	Meaning
爸爸	bà ba	father
伯伯	bó bo	uncle (father's elder brother)
弟弟	dì di	younger brother
哥哥	gē ge	elder brother
姑姑	gū gu	aunt (father's sister)
老师	lǎo shī	teacher
妈妈	mā ma	mother
你	nǐ	you
你好	nǐ hǎo	hello
谁	shéi	who
是	shì	is/are/am
叔叔	shū shu	uncle (father's younger brother)
他 / 她	tā	he/him; she/her
我	wǒ	I/me

我学得怎么样

How Am I Doing

Wǒ néng 我能 I am able to			
zài shuō huà shí yùn yòng běn kè de yǔ yán diǎn: 在说话时运用本课的语言点: understand and use the language points learnt: “shì”、“nǐ”、“wǒ”、“tā / tā” hé “是”、“你、我、他 / 她”和 chén shù jù 陈述句			
lǐ jiě hàn yǔ pīn yīn de yīn jié jié gòu 理解汉语拼音的音节结构 understand the structure of the <i>hanyu pinyin</i> syllables			
tīng biàn hé dú chū jiǎn dān de yīn jié 听辨和读出简单的音节 aurally recognise and pronounce basic syllables			

 Wǒ zuò de bú cuò
我做 得 不 错
I think I am pretty good

 Wǒ kě yǐ zuò de gèng hǎo
我 可 以 做 得 更 好
I can do better

 Wǒ xū yào duō liànxí
我 需 要 多 练 习
I need more practice

